Glass Recycling – Potentials for Indian Glass Manufacturer

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Outline

1. Introduction

- 2. Potentials and challenges for Indian glass producers
- 3. Glass recycling concepts and technologies
- 4. EME capabilities for Indian customers to implement a tailor made cullet recycling system

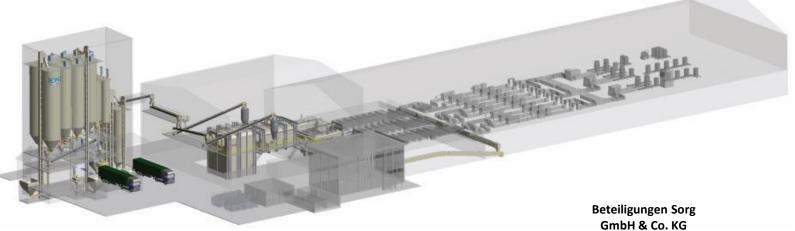


What we do?





The SORG group



Equipment supply

Installation services Commissioning

EIIE

From raw material delivery to batch charging **SORG**

Glass melting and conditioning

KI Refractory

Maintenance Services

Installation

batch and cullet handling refractory installation and maintenance services Nikolaus Sorg GmbH & Co. KG Sorg Keramik Service GmbH **EME GmbH** Design and engineering Technological support Special refractory services Steel structure supply



Introduction EME GmbH

maintenance supply spare part supply remote service



turn-key supply as general contractor or job sharing consulting, audits, feasibility studies



pre-engineering plant engineering process engineering basic engineering detailed engineering utility engineering

EME supposed in the state of th

project management time, interface and site management

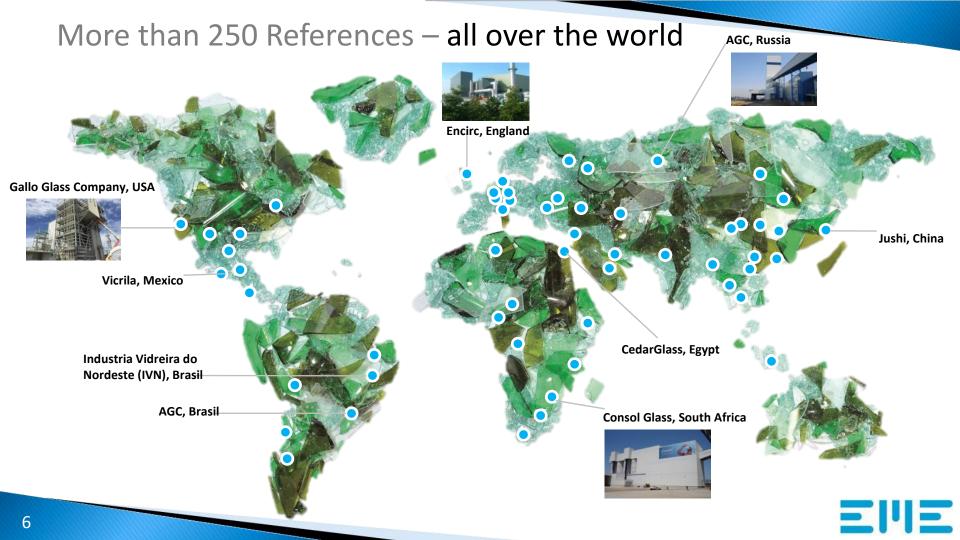


upgrades and modernization of existing batch plants



single machineries





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Benefits for glass manufacturers

The use of additional cullet from internal or foreign sources has various benefits for glass manufacturers:

- 10 % cullet addition results in approx. 2,5 % energy savings in the furnace
- 10 % cullet addition reduces approx. 8 % particulates
- 10 % cullet addition reduces approx. 4 % NO_x
- 10 % cullet addition reduces approx. 10 % SO_x
- Six tons of recycled glass reduces approx. one ton of CO₂ emission
- Lower amount of raw material consumption results in less spillage/less cost
- Lowering of melting temperature results in less wear in the furnace and thus an extension of the lifespan of furnace refractories and the complete furnace campaign can be achieved.



Many European producers already use up to 80 % cullet in their furnaces.

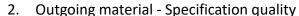


Project information



Required project information for processing waste glass

- 1. Input material Specification quality
 - Source
 - Post-consumer glass (returnable bottles) Dual system (container collection) - Kerbside collection - Single stream material from MRF
 - Input quality
 - Grain size Content of contaminations Color purity



- Re-melting for container glass or fiberglass industry
 - Definition of content of contaminations
 - · Definition of color purity
 - Definition of required cullet sizes
- Other use, like construction industry, aggregates, etc.







MRF glass - materials

presorted input material

coarse separated material



CSP reject

amber

green

flint



Redemption glass - materials

input material





Specification of the material

		input	output
Capacity		> xxx to/h	> xxx to/h
CSP (ceramics, stone, porcelain)		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Magnetic metals		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Non-magnetic metals		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Organic and plastic		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Lead glass		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Heat resistant glass		< xxx g/to	< xxx g/to
Moisture		< xxx %	< xxx %
Color purity	flint	> xxx %	> xxx %
	green	> xxx %	> xxx %
	amber	> xxx %	> xxx %
Average size distribution	45 - 50 mm	xxx %	
	31 - 44 mm	xxx %	
	16 - 30 mm	xxx %	
	< 16 mm	xxx %	
Minimum grain size of material to be sorted			> xxx mm



Test facility in Germany

One of the main challenges for the Indian market is to configure the recycling plant for varying input qualities.



Infeed hopper

Screening unit

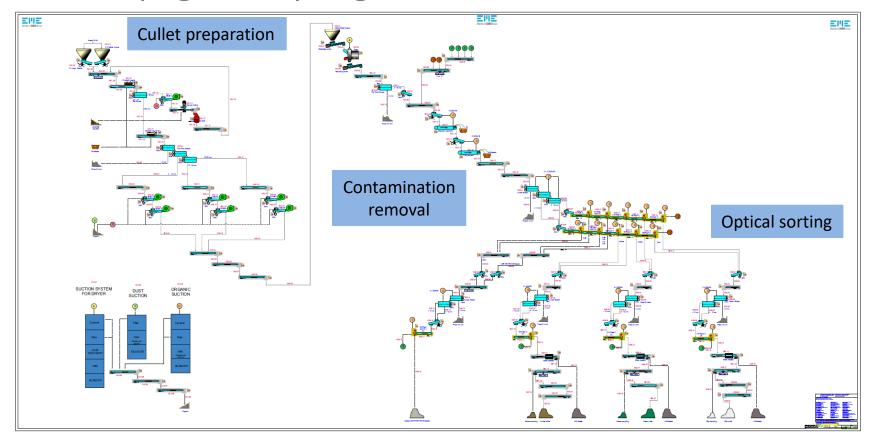
Optical sorters



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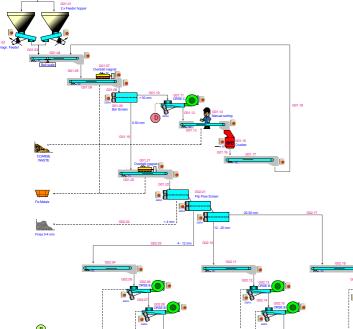




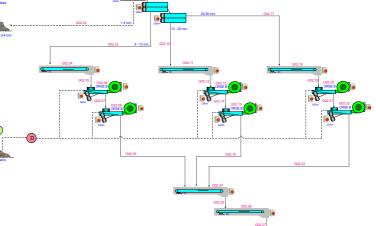
Cullet preparation







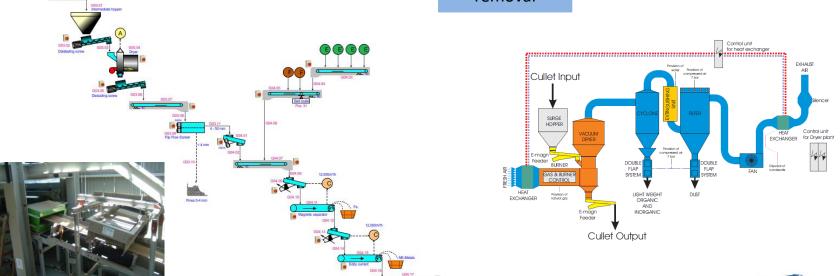




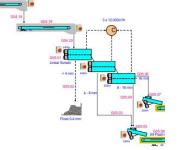




Contamination removal

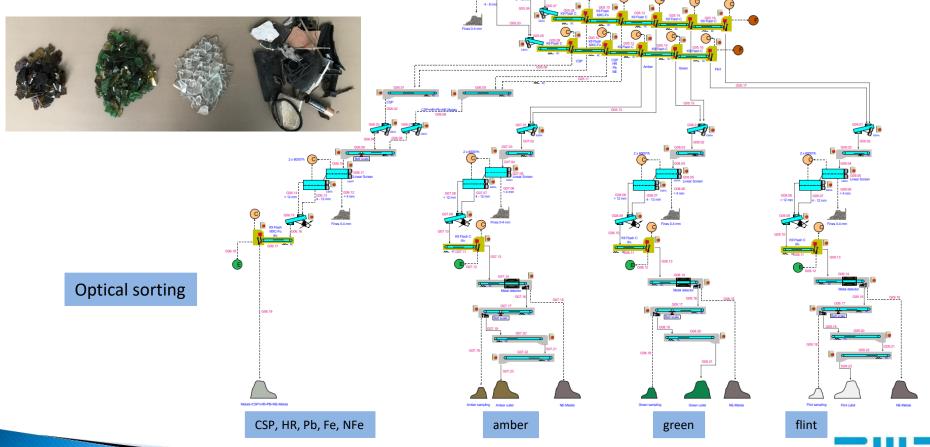








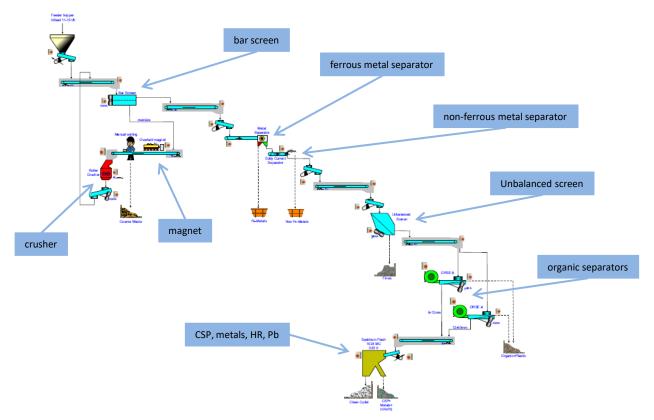






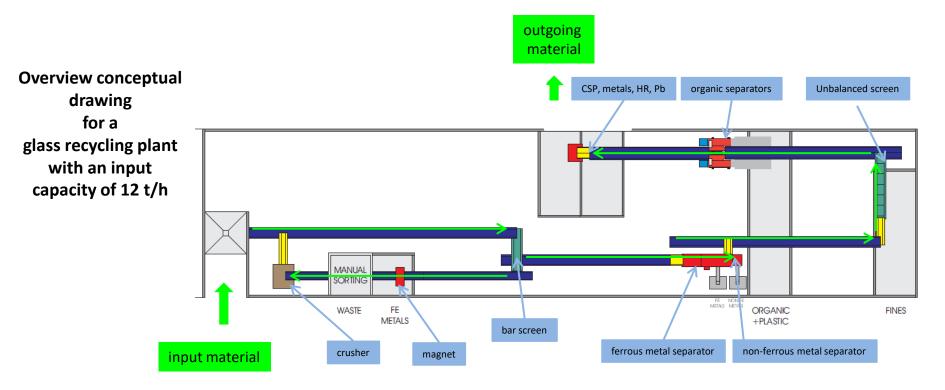
Glass Recycling Project

Overview conceptual flowsheet for a glass recycling plant with an input capacity of 12 t/h





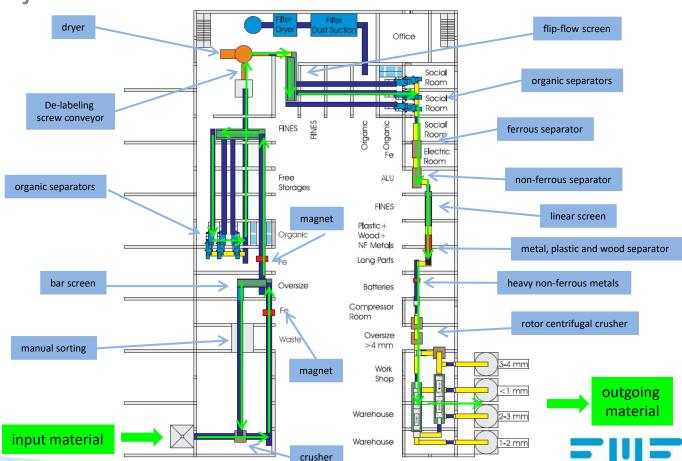
Glass Recycling Project





Glass Recycling Project

Overview conceptual drawing for a glass recycling plant with an input capacity of 12 t/h for MRF-material



Equipment for glass recycling

Equipment machineries and separators for glass recycling



covered belt conveyor



overbelt magnetic separator



Eddy current separator



Sensor based optical sorting equipment



belt scale



vibratory feeder



electro magnetic and unbalanced vibratory feeders / chutes



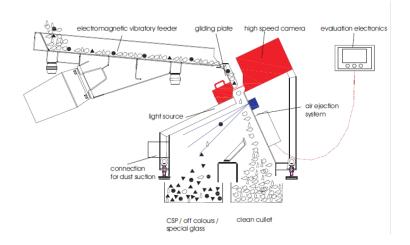
Two-roller crusher



hammer crusher



Optical Sorters

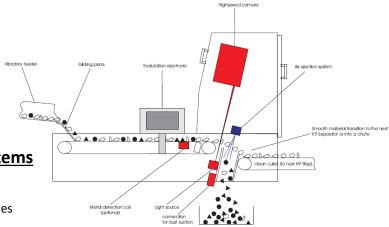


Vertical sorting systems

- 2 way systems
- 3 way systems



Detection and rejection with horizontal system



Off colour Impurities / CSP / Special glass

Horizontal sorting systems

- Compact design
- Short transport ways
- Less cullet breakages and fines
- Less height
- Easy maintenance
- Higher ejection degree



Video







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EME – Special Features

Glass Recycling
Plants in
accordance with
individual customer
needs

EME capabilities for Indian customers to implement a tailor made cullet recycling system

EME incorporates its expert knowledge and experience of batch and cullet processes and conditions into the cullet recycling concepts which will lead to a successful project.

- Concept development according customer needs
- Engineering for general layout and project management
- Design and manufacturing drawings for supporting steel structure for local manufacturing
- Delivery of key equipment
- Selection of sub-suppliers for special equipment like sensor based sorting equipment
- Electrical control
- Project management for local sub-suppliers, installation etc.



Concept integration in batch plant

Batch

material

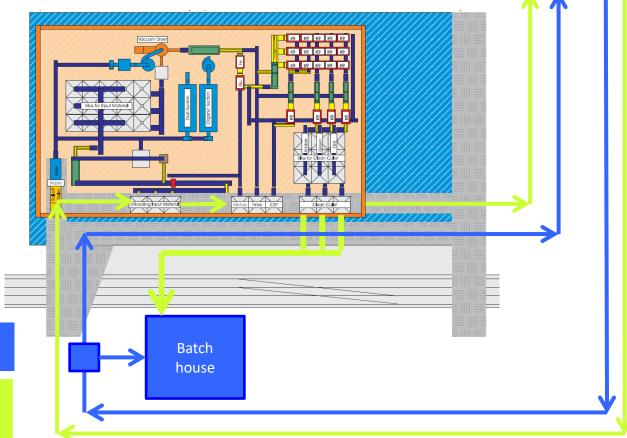
Glass recycling material

Road ways for

input output waste material transport

as well as batch transport

inline integration in the batch house





At site inline solution

Factors to consider for an at side inline solution:

- + Low risk of additional contamination after sorting
- + Savings through shared operators
- + Savings through combined maintenance and cleaning routines
- + Savings through combined spare parts
- + Better cullet quality though less handling
- + Integration in the batch house process
- + Lower cullet transport costs
- Eventually advanced noise protection
- Risk of ordor/smell at the site
- Higher traffic through waste handling at the site
- Risk of animal difficulties, like birds, rats, etc.
- Risk of dust and wind (foils, etc.) difficulties
- Risk of self burning of MRF-material
- Higher investment due to higher quality equipment



Conclusion

<u>Increasing demand for glass recycling plants world-wide</u>

- Enormous benefits for glass producers, e. g. cost savings
- Specification of the input and output quality has to be validated in advance
- Plant concept and layout depend on capacity, input and output quality

If you have any questions or you require any further detailed information, please visit us at

BOOTH C47



Thank you very much for your attention!

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Typical steps of the glass recycling process

Cullet preparation

Contamination removal

Optical sorting

Fines processing

